

# **HISTORIA I ŚWIAT**

nr 10/2021

Czasopismo naukowe Instytutu Historii  
Wydział Nauk Humanistycznych  
Uniwersytetu Przyrodniczo-Humanistycznego w Siedlcach

Siedlce 2021

Institute of History,  
Faculty of Humanities,  
Siedlce University of Natural Sciences and Humanities.  
ul. Żytnia 39, 08-110 Siedlce

**The Scientific Council:** Gabriela BELOVA (Neofit Rilski South-West University, Bulgaria), Oleh DUCH (Ivan Franko National University of Lviv, Ukraine), Wasyl FUTAŁA (Drohobych State Pedagogical University of name Ivan Franko, Ukraine), Leonardo GREGORATTI (University of Durham, United Kingdom), Michael Richard JACKSON BONNER (Toronto, Canada), Eduard KHURSHUDIAN (National Academy of Sciences of Armenia, Armenia), Jerzy LINDERSKI (University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA), Anton POSADSKII (Stolypin Volga Region Institute, Russia), Olga ROMANOVSKA (Saratov Socio-Economic Institute, Russia), Włada V. SOKYRSKA (Pavlo Tychyna Uman State Pedagogical University, Ukraine), Władysław STRUTYŃSKI (Chernivtsi National University, Ukraine), Walentyna TUGUŻEKOWA (Khakassia Institute of History, Syberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Abakan, Russia)

**Editorial Board:** Katarzyna Maksymiuk (Editor in Chief), Anita Smyk (Editorial Assistant), Dorota Wereda, Dariusz Magier, Józef Piłatowicz, Rafał Roguski, Adam Kubik, Beata Spieralska-Kasprzyk (Editor – French), Iwona Czyżak (Editor – English), Sergiusz Leończyk (Editor – Russian)

Web page: <https://czasopisma.uph.edu.pl/index.php/historiaswiat/about>

© Copyright by Siedlce University of Natural Sciences and Humanities, Siedlce 2021

All the illustrations and figures included in this volume are particular authors' responsibility

**ISSN 2299-2464**

Typesetting and text makeup: Katarzyna Maksymiuk, Ed. I Size B-5

Athena on the murals from Dilberjin Tepe (drawing by Eleonora Skupniewicz)

cover design: Adam Lech Kubik

Print: ELPIL, Siedlce





## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### ARTICLES

#### ACTA MILITARIA IRANICA

**Antonio PANAINO (University of Bologna, Italy)**

Ǝrəxša's self-sacrifice: Tradition or Innovation? ..... 15-42

**Muhammet YÜCEL (Muş Alparslan University, Turkey)**

Religion, Conflict and Continuity in the Early Sasanian Period ..... 43-69

**Ehsan KHONSARINEJAD (Iran)**

**Sorour KHORASHADI (University of Tarbiat Modares, Tehran, Iran)**

King Peroz's last stand: Assessing Procopius's account  
of the Hephthalite-Sasanian War of 484 ..... 71-93

**Ilkka SYVÄNNE (Finland)**

The Three Hephthalite Wars of Peroz 474/5-484 ..... 95-116

**Kaveh FARROKH (Langara College, Vancouver, Canada)**

**Gholamreza KARAMIAN (PIASt, Poland / Azad University, Tehran, Iran)**

**Hamid KARAMIAN (Azad University, Tehran, Iran)**

Military Architecture and the Four-*Spāhbed* System  
for Defense of the Sasanian Empire (224-651 CE) ..... 117-151

**Patryk SKUPNIEWICZ (Siedlce University, Poland)**

The bow as an insignia of power in the art of ancient Iran ..... 153-170

**Ali NOURALLAHI (Iran)**

A Masterpiece in the Closet: Brass ewer in the Zanjan Archaeological Museum ..... 171-194

**Maryam MORADI (Allameh Tabataba'i University, Tehran, Iran)**

**Sara ALILOO (University of Tehran, Tehran, Iran)**

Importance of Diakonoff's Research in Recognition of the Median Period in Iran ..... 195-205

#### ACTA HISTORICA

**Iryna LUTSYK (National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Lviv, Ukraine)**

Death and burial in Kyivan Rus' according to written sources ..... 209-238

**Robert PIĘTEK (Siedlce University, Poland)**

The Dethronement of Bernardo II in 1615.

The Role of a Violence and Christianity in Ideology of Power

in Kongo in the first half of the 17<sup>th</sup> century ..... 239-252

**Dorota WEREDA (Siedlce University, Poland)**

The Role of the Cult of Josaphat Kuntsevych in Biała Podlaska

in Creating Intercultural Space ..... 253-268

<b>Józef PIŁATOWICZ (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> <b>Rafał ROGUSKI (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> The attempt to introduce specialist military training in Vilnius in the last years of the 18 <sup>th</sup> century .....	<b>269-282</b>
<b>Krzysztof LATAWIEC (UMCS, Lublin, Poland)</b> Personnel policy of the External Trade Department of the Ministry of Finance in the Kingdom of Poland in the years 1850-1862 .....	<b>283-299</b>
<b>Bakyt NURPEISSOVA (KazNU, Almaty, Kazakhstan)</b> On some issues of origin and activity political parties of Kazakhstan at the end of 19 <sup>th</sup> and beginning of 20 <sup>th</sup> century .....	<b>301-315</b>
<b>Veronika BELIAEVA-SACHUK (The Kunstkamera, St. Petersburg, Russia)</b> Eastern Expedition of Waclaw Sieroszewski and Bronisław Pilsudski in 1903 .....	<b>317-330</b>
<b>Alicja GONTAREK (UMCS, Lublin, Poland)</b> The attitude presented in the press published by the Polish Socialist Party towards Gypsies in the interwar period – social and political issues .....	<b>331-352</b>
<b>Henryk CWIĘK (Jan Długosz University in Czestochowa, Poland)</b> Purpose – to recognize Germany. About some activities of the Polish intelligence in the 1920s .....	<b>353-363</b>
<b>Saule K. KUSHYBEK (KazNU, Almaty, Kazakhstan)</b> International legal regulation of electronic document circulation .....	<b>365-374</b>
<b>REVIEWS AND POLEMICS</b>	
<b>Erich KETTENHOFEN (University of Trier, Germany)</b> Eine Religionskonferenz in Persien. De Gestis in Perside. Eingeleitet, übersetzt und kommentiert von Katharina Heyden, (Fontes Christiani; Bd. 83), Freiburg/Basel/Wien: Herder, 2019, ISBN: 978-3-451-32904-3 .....	<b>377-388</b>
<b>Patryk SKUPNIEWICZ (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> Manya Saadi-nejad, Anāhitā. A History and Reception of the Iranian Water Goddess, London: Bloomsbury Publishing Plc I.B. Tauris, 2021, ISBN: 978-1-8386-0111-9 .....	<b>389-394</b>
<b>Marek WAGNER (Warsaw, Poland)</b> Anna Madej, Arkadiusz Zawadzki, Instytut Historii Uniwersytetu Przyrodniczo-Humanistycznego w Siedlcach w latach 1991-2019. Siedlce: Wydawnictwo Naukowe UPH, 2020, ISBN: 978-83-66541-21-4 .....	<b>395-397</b>
<b>Józef PIŁATOWICZ (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> Anna Madej, Arkadiusz Zawadzki, Instytut Historii Uniwersytetu Przyrodniczo-Humanistycznego w Siedlcach w latach 1991-2019. Siedlce: Wydawnictwo Naukowe UPH, 2020, ISBN: 978-83-66541-21-4 .....	<b>398-402</b>

## SOURCES

- Leszek OPYRCHAŁ (WAT, Warsaw, Poland)**  
**Urszula OPYRCHAŁ (UPJPII, Cracow, Poland)**  
**Ruslan NAHNYBIDA (NIAZ, Kamianets-Podilskyi, Ukraine)**  
The Berlin plans of Kamianets-Podilskyi ..... **405-421**
- Stanisław JACZYŃSKI (Siedlce University, Poland)**  
Collaborators with the NKVD in the Prisoner-of-War Camp at Kozelsk ..... **423-431**

## WITNESSES OF THE PAST OF SIEDLCE REGION (BIOGRAPHIES)

- Augustynik Marek, Denisiuk Ludwik, Lipka Jan ..... **435-441**

## MESSAGES

- Katarzyna MAKSYMIOUK (Siedlce University, Poland)**  
'Industrial espionage' of Justinian I (527-565) ..... **445-453**
- Dariusz MAGIER (Siedlce University, Poland)**  
Archives at the Time of Lockdown. Activity in Social Media  
Based on the Example of the State Archives in Siedlce  
between March 2020 and March 2021 (A Research Report) ..... **454-459**
- Ewa KOZARSKA (Siedlce University, Poland)**  
**Anita SMYK (Siedlce University, Poland)**  
'to google' biography - a subjective guide for passionate biographers ..... **460-468**





## SPIS TREŚCI

### ARTYKULY

#### ACTA MILITARIA IRANICA

**Antonio PANAINO (University of Bologna, Italy)**

Ἐρεῶσα's self-sacrifice: Tradition or Innovation? ..... 15-42

**Muhammet YÜCEL (Muş Alparslan University, Turkey)**

Religion, Conflict and Continuity in the Early Sasanian Period ..... 43-69

**Ehsan KHONSARINEJAD (Iran)**

**Sorour KHORASHADI (University of Tarbiat Modares, Tehran, Iran)**

King Peroz's last stand: Assessing Procopius's account  
of the Hephthalite-Sasanian War of 484 ..... 71-93

**Ilkka SYVÄNNE (Finland)**

The Three Hephthalite Wars of Peroz 474/5-484 ..... 95-116

**Kaveh FARROKH (Langara College, Vancouver, Canada)**

**Gholamreza KARAMIAN (PIASt, Poland / Azad University, Tehran, Iran)**

**Hamid KARAMIAN (Azad University, Tehran, Iran)**

Military Architecture and the Four-*Spāhbed* System  
for Defense of the Sasanian Empire (224-651 CE) ..... 117-151

**Patryk SKUPNIEWICZ (Siedlce University, Poland)**

The bow as an insignia of power in the art of ancient Iran ..... 153-170

**Ali NOURALLAHI (Iran)**

A Masterpiece in the Closet: Brass ewer in the Zanjan Archaeological Museum ..... 171-194

**Maryam MORADI (Allameh Tabataba'i University, Tehran, Iran)**

**Sara ALILOO (University of Tehran, Tehran, Iran)**

Importance of Diakonoff's Research in Recognition of the Median Period in Iran ..... 195-205

#### ACTA HISTORICA

**Iryna LUTSYK (National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Lviv, Ukraine)**

Death and burial in Kyivan Rus' according to written sources ..... 209-238

**Robert PIĘTEK (Siedlce University, Poland)**

The Dethronement of Bernardo II in 1615.

The Role of a Violence and Christianity in Ideology of Power

in Kongo in the first half of the 17<sup>th</sup> century ..... 239-252

**Dorota WEREDA (Siedlce University, Poland)**

The Role of the Cult of Josaphat Kuntsevych in Biała Podlaska

in Creating Intercultural Space ..... 253-268

<b>Józef PIŁATOWICZ (Siedlce University, Poland)</b>	
<b>Rafał ROGUSKI (Siedlce University, Poland)</b>	
The attempt to introduce specialist military training in Vilnius in the last years of the 18 <sup>th</sup> century .....	<b>269-282</b>
<b>Krzysztof LATAWIEC (UMCS, Lublin, Poland)</b>	
Personnel policy of the External Trade Department of the Ministry of Finance in the Kingdom of Poland in the years 1850-1862 .....	<b>283-299</b>
<b>Bakyt NURPEISSOVA (KazNU, Almaty, Kazakhstan)</b>	
О некоторых вопросах зарождения и деятельности политических партии Казахстана конца XIX и нач. XX-го века .....	<b>301-315</b>
<b>Veronika BELIAEVA-SACHUK (The Kunstkamera, St. Petersburg, Russia)</b>	
Восточная экспедиция Вацлава Серошевского и Бронислава Пилсудского 1903 года .....	<b>317-330</b>
<b>Alicja GONTAREK (UMCS, Lublin, Poland)</b>	
The attitude presented in the press published by the Polish Socialist Party towards Gypsies in the interwar period – social and political issues .....	<b>331-352</b>
<b>Henryk CWIĘK (Jan Długosz University in Czestochowa, Poland)</b>	
Purpose – to recognize Germany. About some activities of the Polish intelligence in the 1920s .....	<b>353-363</b>
<b>Saule K. KUSHYBEK (KazNU, Almaty, Kazakhstan)</b>	
International legal regulation of electronic document circulation .....	<b>365-374</b>
<b>RECENZJE I POLEMIKI</b>	
<b>Erich KETTENHOFEN (University of Trier, Germany)</b>	
Eine Religionskonferenz in Persien. De Gestis in Perside. Eingeleitet, übersetzt und kommentiert von Katharina Heyden, (Fontes Christiani; Bd. 83), Freiburg/Basel/Wien: Herder, 2019, ISBN: 978-3-451-32904-3 .....	<b>377-388</b>
<b>Patryk SKUPNIEWICZ (Siedlce University, Poland)</b>	
Manya Saadi-nejad, Anāhitā. A History and Reception of the Iranian Water Goddess, London: Bloomsbury Publishing Plc I.B. Tauris, 2021, ISBN: 978-1-8386-0111-9 .....	<b>389-394</b>
<b>Marek WAGNER (Warsaw, Poland)</b>	
Anna Madej, Arkadiusz Zawadzki, Instytut Historii Uniwersytetu Przyrodniczo-Humanistycznego w Siedlcach w latach 1991-2019. Siedlce: Wydawnictwo Naukowe UPH, 2020, ISBN: 978-83-66541-21-4 .....	<b>395-397</b>
<b>Józef PIŁATOWICZ (Siedlce University, Poland)</b>	
Anna Madej, Arkadiusz Zawadzki, Instytut Historii Uniwersytetu Przyrodniczo-Humanistycznego w Siedlcach w latach 1991-2019. Siedlce: Wydawnictwo Naukowe UPH, 2020, ISBN: 978-83-66541-21-4 .....	<b>398-402</b>

## ŹRÓDŁA

**Leszek OPYRCHAŁ (WAT, Warsaw, Poland)**  
**Urszula OPYRCHAŁ (UPJPII, Cracow, Poland)**  
**Ruslan NAHNYBIDA (NIAZ, Kamianets-Podilskyi, Ukraine)**  
The Berlin plans of Kamianets-Podilskyi ..... **405-421**

**Stanisław JACZYŃSKI (Siedlce University, Poland)**  
Collaborators with the NKVD in the Prisoner-of-War Camp at Kozelsk ..... **423-431**

## ŚWIADKOWIE PRZESZŁOŚCI ZIEMI SIEDLECKIEJ (BIOGRAMY)

Augustynik Marek, Denisiuk Ludwik, Lipka Jan ..... **435-441**

## KOMUNIKATY

**Katarzyna MAKSYMIOUK (Siedlce University, Poland)**  
‘Industrial espionage’ of Justinian I (527-565) ..... **445-453**

**Dariusz MAGIER (Siedlce University, Poland)**  
Archives at the Time of Lockdown. Activity in Social Media  
Based on the Example of the State Archives in Siedlce  
between March 2020 and March 2021 (A Research Report) ..... **454-459**

**Ewa KOZARSKA (Siedlce University, Poland)**  
**Anita SMYK (Siedlce University, Poland)**  
„Wygooglować” biografę – subiektywny przewodnik dla biografów pasjonatów ..... **460-468**